
USC Rossier School of Education



A partnership between the USC Rossier School of Education and several public schools near the University Park campus area, the USC Family of Schools provides educational, cultural and developmental opportunities for more than 8,000 kindergarten to 12th grade youths. Many Rossier students volunteer in the program by tutoring in math and reading, science education, health and family welfare.

The USC Rossier School of Education is one of the world's premier centers for the study of urban education. The school is committed to preparing teachers, researchers, counselors, administrators and curricular specialists for leadership positions.

The school is among the nation's oldest and largest institutions of professional education. Classes in education at USC were started during the 1890s, with a Department of Education founded in 1909 and the School of Education established in 1918. In 1998, two alumni, Barbara J. and Roger W. Rossier, committed \$20 million to the school. In recognition of their gift, the school was renamed in their honor.

To fulfill its urban education mission, the school concentrates on four themes.

Learning represents the school's core technical skill and involves basic principles of how individuals learn and how what they learn is incorporated into their daily lives.

Diversity is the context within which educators operate, particularly in urban areas.

Accountability helps answer the questions of what should be learned and how well students learn. The school addresses indicators of success such as systems coherence and support, evidence-based best practices, processes of continual improvement and organizational learning.

Leadership enhances the skills and knowledge of people in an organization, creating a common culture of expectations, fostering productive relationships within the organization and holding individuals accountable.

To further its mission, the school has established partnerships with other schools; leadership institutes; symposia featuring national leaders in education; and regional educational centers where the school, local school districts and other post-secondary institutions work to improve student performance and offer on-site graduate and professional educational programs.

The school is accredited by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing and the Western Association of Schools and Colleges.

USC Rossier School of Education
Waite Phillips Hall 1100
(213) 740-8313
www.usc.edu/dept/education

Administration

Karen Symms Gallagher, Ph.D., *Dean*

Rodney K. Goodyear, Ph.D., *Associate Dean, Faculty Affairs*

Melora Sundt, Ph.D., *Associate Dean, Academic Programs*

Blair Sillers, *Chief of Staff*

Kevin T. Colaner, Ed.D., *Assistant Dean, Enrollment Management and Student Services*

Faculty

University Professor: Lloyd Armstrong, Jr., Ph.D.

Emery Stoops and Joyce King-Stoops Dean's Chair in Education: Karen Symms Gallagher, Ph.D.

Richard T. Cooper and Mary Catherine Cooper Chair in Public School Administration: Guilbert C. Hentschke, Ph.D.

Irving R. Melbo Chair in Education: Rudy Castruita, Ed.D.

Diane and MacDonald Becket Professor of Educational Policy: Priscilla Wohlstetter, Ph.D.

Stephen Crocker Professor of Education: Myron H. Dembo, Ph.D.

Leslie Wilbur and Norma Lash Wilbur-Evelyn Keiffer Professor of Higher Education: William G. Tierney, Ph.D.

Professors: Ron Avi Astor, Ph.D. (*Social Work*); Estela Mara Bensimon, Ed.D.; Dominic

Brewer, Ph.D.; Richard E. Clark, Ed.D.; Michael Diamond, Ph.D. (*Business, Social Work*); Rodney K. Goodyear, Ph.D.; Etta R. Hollins, Ph.D.; Bob Knight, Ph.D. (*Gerontology*); David D. Marsh, Ph.D.; Michael D. Newcomb, Ph.D.; Harold F. O'Neil, Jr., Ph.D.; Lawrence O. Picus, Ph.D.; Robert Rueda, Ph.D.; Nelly Stromquist, Ph.D.

Associate Professors: Darnell Cole, Ph.D.; Amanda Datnow, Ph.D.; Robert G. Keim, Ed.D. (*Dentistry*); Adrianna Kezar, Ph.D.; William E. Maxwell, Ph.D.; Ricardo Stanton-Salazar, Ph.D.

Assistant Professors: Richard Brown, Ph.D.; Alicia Dowd, Ph.D.; Tatiana Melguizo, Ph.D.

Professors of Clinical Education: Rudy M. Castruita, Ed.D.; Charles A. Espalin, Ed.D.; Maurice Hitchcock, Ed.D. (*Medical Education*); Dennis Hocesvar, Ph.D., Michael Jackson, Ed.D.; Sylvia Rousseau, Ed.D.

Associate Professors of Clinical Education: Ruth Gim Chung, Ph.D.; Michael Genzuck, Ph.D.; Alexander Jun, Ph.D.; Sandra N. Kaplan, Ed.D.; Margo Pensavalle, Ed.D.; Julietta Shakhbagova, Ph.D.; Kim D. West, Ph.D.

Assistant Professors of Clinical Education: Ruth Ahn, Ed.D.; Mary Andres, Psy.D.; Ginger Clark, Ph.D.; Andrea Mariel Clemons, Ph.D.; Walton Green, M.S.; Keith E. Howard, Ph.D.; Eugenia Mora-Flores, Ph.D.; Gisele Ragusa, Ph.D.; Kathy Stowe, Ed.D.; Chad Topaz, Ph.D.; Kristan M. Venegas, Ph.D.

Research Professors: Reynaldo R. Baca, Ph.D.; Allen Munro, Ph.D.; Melora Sundt, Ph.D.; Douglas M. Towne, Ph.D.

Research Associate Professors: Elsa Macias, Ph.D.; Mark Power Robison, Ph.D.

Emeritus Professors: Robert L. Baker, Ph.D.; Charles M. Brown, Ed.D.; Earl Carnes, Ph.D.; Fraida Dubin, Ph.D.; Mabel E. Hayes, Ph.D.; Edward J. Kazlauskas, Ph.D.; Joyce King-Stoops, Ed.D.; Frederick Knirk, Ed.D.; Steven Krashen, Ph.D.; Johanna K. Lemlech, Ed.D.; James Magary, Ph.D.; Merle Marks, Ed.D.; William G. Millington, Ed.D.; Leonard L. Murdy, Ed.D.; William F. O'Neill, Ph.D.; Donald E. Polkinghorne, Ph.D.; William M. Rideout, Jr., Ph.D.; Audrey J. Schwartz, Ed.D.; Robert A. Smith, Ph.D.; Emery Stoops, Ed.D.; Kathleen Wulf, Ph.D.

Emeritus Professor of Clinical Education: Stuart E. Gothold, Ed.D.

Distinguished Emeriti Award: Emery Stoops, Ed.D.

Degree Programs

The Rossier School of Education offers the following degree programs: minor in the teaching profession; minor in education in a pluralistic society; Bachelor of Science in General Studies; Master of Arts, Teaching; Master of Education; Master of Education, School Counseling; Master of Science in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages; Master of Education, Post-secondary Administration and Student Affairs; Master of Education, Teaching English as a Foreign Language; Master of Marriage and Family Therapy; Doctor of Education (Ed.D.); Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Education; and Doctor of Education/Master of Business Administration (Ed.D./M.B.A.).

The Rossier School of Education also offers the Ed.D. at the Hawaii, Orange County and Sacramento centers.

Career Placement

The Office of Career Placement has, as its name implies, two principal functions: career counseling and assisting students and alumni in securing professional employment. The office has an excellent record of assistance to teachers, administrators and other educational specialists seeking positions in schools and universities and other education-related organizations.

The placement record for USC graduates in education has been exceptional. Although the office has placed graduates in other

states, and to some extent in foreign countries, the office primarily places graduates within California. Because the placement of graduates is a matter of high priority within the Rossier School of Education, graduates hold a high percentage of leadership positions in Southern California.

The services of the office are available to all students and graduates of the school, both for assistance in locating professional employment and for advisement about career advancement

opportunities. The director and staff assist graduates in obtaining educational administration positions as well as teaching, counseling and other specializations. The office also assists graduates interested in community college and four-year college teaching and administration positions.

Additional information may be obtained from the Office of Career Placement, Waite Phillips Hall 804, (213) 740-7072.

Undergraduate Degree

Bachelor of Science in General Studies

The Bachelor of Science in General Studies is the content preparation program of choice for students who plan to become skilled elementary classroom teachers. *Credential requirements may change due to state law.* Students are advised to consult periodically with the Undergraduate and Teacher Education Programs Office in Waite Phillips Hall 1004, (213) 740-3471.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the General Studies major is based on the following: (1) overall GPA; (2) GPA in prerequisite courses (EDUC 200, EDUC 204L and EDUC 205L); (3) completion of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST); (4) three recommendations (two must be academic references); and (5) interview with the Teacher Education faculty.

All pre-teaching majors are expected to complete EDUC 200 as a sophomore. Incoming transfer students must complete EDUC 200 during their first USC semester.

For information on the admissions process or to obtain an application, contact Teacher Education.

General Education Requirements

The university's general education program provides a coherent, integrated introduction to the breadth of knowledge you will need to consider yourself (and to be considered by other people) a generally well-educated person. This program requires six courses in different categories, plus writing and diversity requirements, which together comprise the USC Core. See pages 60 and 231 for more information.

Major Requirements

Students must meet general education and subject matter requirements in reading, language and literature; history and social science; mathematics; science; visual and performing arts; physical education; and human development. Successful completion of these required courses will prepare students to take the state-required California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET). Passing CSET is required for all multiple subject credential candidates to demonstrate subject matter competency.

| REQUIRED COURSES | | UNITS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Reading, Language and Literature (16 units)</i> | | |
| Fulfill General Education writing and Category V requirements described in the General Education Program | | |
| LING 275L | Language and Mind | 4 |
| <i>History and Social Science (12 units)</i> | | |
| CLAS 150 | The Greeks and the West, or | |
| HIST 101 | The Ancient World | 4 |
| HIST 200 | The American Experience | 4 |
| HIST 458 | History of California | 4 |
| <i>Mathematics (8 units)</i> | | |
| MATH 108 | Precalculus | 4 |
| MATH 200 | Elementary Mathematics from an Advanced Standpoint | 4 |
| <i>Science (12 units)</i> | | |
| Choose three courses that satisfy the General Education Category III requirement described in the General Education Program. | | |
| <i>Visual and Performing Arts (8 units)</i> | | |
| THTR 201 | Introduction to the Theatre | 4 |
| Choose one: | | |
| FA 102 | Design Fundamentals | 4 |
| FA 150 | Visual Culture and Literacy | 4 |
| <i>Physical Education (4 units)</i> | | |
| EXSC 310 | Sociopsychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity | 4 |
| <i>Human Development (4 units)</i> | | |
| Choose one: | | |
| PSYC 100 | Introduction to Psychology | 4 |
| PSYC 336L | Developmental Psychology | 4 |
| PROFESSIONAL CORE I (15 UNITS) | | UNITS |
| EDUC 200 | Introduction to the Teaching Profession | 2 |
| EDUC 204L | Sociological Foundations of Education | 3 |
| EDUC 205L | Child Development and Learning in Schools | 3 |
| EDUC 409 | Foundations of Language Education | 3 |
| EDUC 410 | The Teaching of Reading and Writing | 4 |

Credential Track

Students seeking eligibility for the Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential must apply for advancement to student teaching. Specific criteria for advancing to student teaching include: (1) passing the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST); (2) passing the Subject Matter Examination (CSET); (3) completion of Professional Core I course work; (4) overall GPA of 3.0; (5) three recommendations from teacher education faculty; (6) Certificate of Clearance issued by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing; (7) verification of the tuberculosis skin test; and (8) an interview. Applications are available in WPH 1004.

| PROFESSIONAL CORE II (24 UNITS) | | UNITS |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDUC 413 | Methods and Models of Instruction for Language Minority Students | 2 |
| EDUC 415 | Content to Pedagogy: Mathematics in the Elementary School | 2 |
| EDUC 416 | Content to Pedagogy: Art in the Elementary School | 2 |
| EDUC 417 | Content to Pedagogy: From Science Content to Science Curriculum | 2 |
| EDUC 418 | Content to Pedagogy: From Social Sciences to Social Studies | 2 |
| EDUC 419 | Content to Pedagogy: P.E. for Elementary Students | 2 |
| EDUC 424ab | Curriculum and Methods in Elementary Education | 2-2 |
| EDUC 425ab | Observation and Directed Teaching in Elementary Schools | 3-3 |
| MUED 479x | Music for the Elementary Classroom Teacher | 2 |

Summative Assessment of Competence

To be recommended for the Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential, which is valid for five years, students must complete the following requirements: (1) earn the Bachelor of Science in General Studies degree with a minimum GPA of 3.0; (2) pass the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET); (3) pass the Reading Instruction Competency Assessment (RICA); (4) have a teaching performance assessment with the teacher education faculty; and (5) present a professional portfolio.

Portfolio specifications and credential application materials are available in WPH 1004.

Non-Credential Track

Students seeking completion of the degree only, but not recommendation for the Preliminary Multiple Subject Teaching Credential, may pursue the non-credential track of the General Studies major. Requirements include completion of: (1) the major requirements; (2) Professional Core I course work; and (3) 20 additional units.

| COURSE REQUIREMENTS | | UNITS |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Select two courses from the following (8 units): | | |
| EDPA 308 | Politics and American Education | 4 |
| EDPT 310 | Parental Influences on Children's Educational Development | 4 |
| URBN 375 | The Urban Neighborhood | 4 |
| Select three courses from the following (12 units): | | |
| EDCO 324 | Asian American Psychology | 4 |
| GEOG 350 | Race and Environmentalism | 4 |
| HIST 455 | Advanced Topics in African-American History | 4 |
| POSC 333 | Stigma and Society: Physical Disability in America | 4 |
| POSC 427 | Black Politics in the American Political System | 4 |
| POSC 442 | The Politics of Human Differences: Diversity and Discrimination | 4 |
| PSYC 300 | Human Diversity: The Psychology of Individual Differences | 4 |
| SOCI 305 | Sociology of Childhood | 4 |
| SOCI 342 | Race Relations | 4 |
| SOCI 355 | Immigrants in the United States | 4 |
| SOCI 356 | Mexican Immigrants in a Diverse Society | 4 |
| SOCI 360 | Social Inequality: Class, Status, and Power | 4 |
| SWMS 364 | Racial and Ethnic Women in America | 4 |
| SWMS 384 | Overcoming Prejudice | 4 |

Minor in the Teaching Profession

Education increasingly drives societal advancement and economic development. Important to our future is a broader core of professional teachers with knowledge and passion for their disciplines. The teaching profession minor is designed to prepare capable students with an in-depth foundation and clinically developed skills to teach at the secondary level in public school classrooms and to obtain USC recommendation for the Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the teaching profession minor is based on the following: (1) overall GPA of 3.0; (2) 3.0 overall GPA in prerequisite courses (EDUC 200, EDUC 204L and EDUC 205L); (3) completion of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST); (4) three letters of recommendation (two must be academic references); and (5) interview with the Teacher Education faculty.

For information about the admissions process or to obtain an application, contact the Undergraduate and Teacher Education Program Office, WPH 1004, (213) 740-3471.

Program Requirements

The requirement for the minor is 29 units. In addition to required course work, students must also apply for advancement to student teaching prior to starting Core II courses. Specific criteria for advancing to student teaching include: (1) passing the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST); (2) completion of the Subject Matter Requirement via examination or course work; (3) completion of Professional Core I course work; (4) overall GPA of 3.0; (5) three letters of recommendation from Teacher Education faculty; (6) Certificate of Clearance issued by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing; (7) verification of tuberculosis skin test; (8) U.S. History requirement by course work or examination; and (9) an interview. Applications are available in WPH 1004.

| PROFESSIONAL CORE I | | UNITS |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDUC 200 | Introduction to the Teaching Profession | 2 |
| EDUC 204L | Sociological Foundations of Education | 3 |
| EDUC 205L | Child Development and Learning in Schools | 3 |
| EDUC 409 | Foundations of Language Education | 3 |
| EDUC 411 | Reading and Writing Instruction in Secondary Schools | 4 |
| | | 15 |
| PROFESSIONAL CORE II* | | UNITS |
| EDUC 413 | Methods and Models of Instruction for Language Minority Students | 2 |
| EDUC 450 | Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Education | 3 |
| EDUC 451ab | Observation and Directed Teaching in the Secondary School | 3-3 |
| EDUC 452 | Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Subjects | 3 |
| | | 14 |

* Students must apply for advancement to Student Teaching prior to starting CORE II courses.

Summative Assessment of Competence

To be recommended for a Preliminary Single Subject Teaching Credential, students in the teaching profession minor must complete the following: (1) a bachelor's degree with a minimum grade point average of 3.0; (2) all subject matter course requirements or submit a passing score on the appropriate California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET); (3) Professional Core II course work; (4) an interview with the Teacher Education faculty; and (5) presentation of a Professional Portfolio.

Portfolio specifications and credential application materials are available in WPH 1004.

Minor in Education in a Pluralistic Society

This minor emphasizes the relationship between school and society. Students will study educational problems and issues and learn how they can participate, as individuals and as members of organizations, in the improvement of educational programs in their communities.

The minor will be of interest to students from a variety of backgrounds and interests: students majoring in social science areas such as anthropology, sociology, psychology and political science; future parents who will be sending their children to our nation's schools and participating in school improvement programs; international students who want to study the American educational system; and students entering professions such as law, medicine, social work, public administration and business where their work both impacts and is affected by the quality of students' educational experiences.

Required courses are two from Component A, three from Component B and the capstone course EDPT 490x. Twenty units of course work are required.

Component A: Societal Issues Affecting Education (two courses)

| | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| EDCO 324 | Asian American Psychology | 4 |
| GEOG 350 | Race and Environmentalism | 4 |
| HIST 455 | Advanced Topics in African-American History | 4 |
| POSC 333 | Stigma and Society: Physical Disability in America | 4 |
| POSC 427 | Black Politics in the American Political System | 4 |
| POSC 442 | The Politics of Human Differences: Diversity and Discrimination | 4 |
| PSYC 300 | Human Diversity: The Psychology of Individual Differences | 4 |
| SOCI 305 | Sociology of Childhood | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|
| SOCI 342 | Race Relations | 4 | EDUC 204L | Sociological Foundations of Education, or | |
| SOCI 355 | Immigrants in the United States | 4 | EDUC 205L | Child Development and Learning | 3 |
| SOCI 356 | Mexican Immigrants in a Diverse Society | 4 | EDUC 409 | Foundations of Language Education | 3 |
| SOCI 360 | Social Inequality: Class, Status, and Power | 4 | | | |
| SWMS 364 | Racial and Ethnic Women in America | 4 | <i>Capstone Course (enroll after at least one course in each component)</i> | | |
| SWMS 384 | Overcoming Prejudice | 4 | EDPT 490x | Directed Research | 2 |
| <i>Component B: Creating Successful Learning Environments (three courses)</i> | | | Minor in Urban Neighborhood Studies | | |
| EDPA 302 | Global Education | 4 | The focus of this minor is on the quality of urban life at the scale of the neighborhood or district. This is the location of the places of residence and work, of education and religion, of everyday life. The minor is supported by the four "urban schools" of USC: Architecture, Education, Social Work, and Policy, Planning and Development. See Interdisciplinary Programs, page 105, for course requirements. | | |
| EDPA 308 | Politics and American Education | 4 | | | |
| EDPT 310 | Parental Influences on Children's Educational Development | 4 | | | |

Honors in Multimedia Scholarship

This program offers qualified undergraduate students an opportunity to approach their discipline(s) of study through the critical application of multimedia expression and scholarship. The student experience will be characterized by smaller classes taught by leading faculty members and enriched by a program of lecture series, visiting scholars, symposia and conferences. For complete program requirements, see Interdisciplinary Programs, page 103.

Graduate Degrees

Admission

Applicants for admission to graduate degree programs must have a bachelor's degree or its equivalent from an accredited institution. Admission to graduate programs in the Rossier School of Education is highly selective and competitive. A grade point average of 3.0 (A = 4.0) is usually expected as well as satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE) General Test and three letters of recommendation. For specific information on admission and application procedures, contact the Office of Admission and Recruitment, (213) 740-0224.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

A graduate grade point average of at least 3.0 is required at all times. Any student whose graduate grade point average falls below 3.0 will be placed on academic probation. Students on academic probation who do not

raise their GPA to 3.0 after two semesters of written notification of academic probation will be academically disqualified. Students must maintain satisfactory progress toward their stated degree objective at all times.

Time Limit for Degree Completion

The time limit for completing a master's degree is five years. The time limit for completing a doctoral degree is eight years. For students who earned an applicable master's degree within five years prior to admission to the doctorate, the time limit for completion is six years.

The time limit begins with the first course at USC applied toward a specified degree and ends the semester during which all requirements are met.

A primary consideration of the setting of time limits is the currency of the course work and research with respect to the date the degree is to be conferred. Equally important is the concern that the faculty members serving as advisors or committee members be available to the student for the duration of graduate studies at USC.

Occasionally a student finds it impossible to comply with prescribed time limits for completion of a degree. If a significant delay is likely to occur, the student must make arrangements in advance by petitioning for an extension of time. Such petitions will be considered when there is clear justification based on sound academic or critical personal reasons. An academic department may grant an extension of up to one year at a time for a maximum of two years.

Master's Degrees

Master of Arts in Teaching, Multiple Subject, Single Subject and Single Subject (Music Education)

The Master of Arts in Teaching is designed for individuals who wish to begin their teaching careers with both a teaching credential and an advanced degree. The theme of the program is "Developing Teacher Leaders in Culturally Diverse Urban Schools Using a Critical Inquiry Approach." Graduates of the program will be exceptionally qualified and uniquely positioned to teach the next generation of college students. A minimum of 32 units is required.

| CORE COURSES | UNITS |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EDUC 503 | Teaching and Learning in U.S. Schools 4 |
| EDUC 520 | Foundations of Language Education 3 |
| EDUC 537 | Methods in Bilingual Education and in Teaching English as a Second Language, or 3 |
| EDUC 560 | Primary Language Instruction in a Bilingual Setting 3 |
| EDUC 538 | Curricula and Cultural Pluralism 3 |

Additional course work for the Bilingual, Cross Cultural, Language and Academic Development (BCLAD) Credential:

| | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| EDUC 558 | Culture Learning in Schools: Latino 3 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|

| MULTIPLE SUBJECT | UNITS |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EDUC 415 | Content to Pedagogy: Mathematics in the Elementary School 2 |
| EDUC 416 | Content to Pedagogy: Art in the Elementary School 2 |
| EDUC 417 | Content to Pedagogy: From Science Content to Science Curriculum 2 |
| EDUC 418 | Content to Pedagogy: From Social Sciences to Social Studies 2 |
| EDUC 419 | Content to Pedagogy: P.E. for Elementary Students 2 |
| EDUC 511 | Reading and Writing Methods for Elementary Teaching 4 |
| EDUC 548ab | Multiple Subject General Methods 2-2 |
| EDUC 549ab | Student Teaching in Multiple Subjects 3-3 |
| MUED 479x | Music for the Elementary Classroom Teacher 2 |

| SINGLE SUBJECT | UNITS |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| EDUC 450 | Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Education 3 |
| EDUC 452 | Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Subjects 3 |
| EDUC 512 | Reading and Writing Methods for Secondary Teaching 4 |
| EDUC 551ab | Student Teaching in Single Subjects 3-3 |
| Additional course work in the subject matter area to be approved by the Teacher Education Program 3 | |

| SINGLE SUBJECT (MUSIC EDUCATION) | UNITS |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| EDUC 512 | Reading and Writing Methods for Secondary Teaching 4 |
| MUED 510 | Leading a Music Program in a Public School Setting 3 |
| MUED 515 | Using Technology in the Classroom 2 |
| MUED 540 | Motivation and Discipline in the Music Classroom 2 |
| MUED 549 | Directed Teaching: Public School Music 3 |
| <i>Additional course work for Instrumental Track</i> | |
| MUED 522 | Methods and Materials for Teaching Group Instrumental Music 4 |
| MUED 524 | Teaching and Conducting Instrumental Ensembles 4 |
| MUED 526 | Teaching General/Choral Music for Instrumentalists 2 |

| <i>Additional course work for Choral/General Track</i> | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| MUED 532 | Teaching General Music K-12 4 |
| MUED 534 | Teaching and Conducting Choral Ensembles 4 |
| MUED 536 | Teaching Instrumental Music for Vocalists 2 |

Master of Education

The Master of Education is designed for individuals seeking a career or advancement opportunities in education as a teacher or administrator. Two tracks are available: educational psychology and instructional technology and reading and writing. A minimum of 28 units is required.

| CORE COURSES (16 UNITS) | UNITS |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| EDPT 502 | Learning and Individual Differences 3 |
| EDPT 510 | Human Learning 3 |
| EDPT 540 | Introduction to Educational Measurement and Evaluation 3 |
| EDPT 550 | Statistical Inference 3 |
| CTSE 593ab | Master's Seminar 2-2 |

| EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY TRACK (28 UNITS) | | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDPT 511 | Human Motivation in Education 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 571 | Instructional Design 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 576 | Technology in Contemporary Education and Training 3 | 3 |
| One course from the following: | | |
| CTSE 573 | Management of Instructional Resources 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 520 | Human Lifespan Development 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 570 | Language and Cultural Diversity in Learning 3 | 3 |

| READING AND WRITING TRACK (31 UNITS) | | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|
| CTSE 528 | Foundations of Reading Instruction 3 | 3 |
| CTSE 529 | The Teaching of Writing: Research and Practice 3 | 3 |
| CTSE 534 | Diagnosis of Reading Disability 3 | 3 |
| CTSE 535 | Remediation of Reading Disability 3 | 3 |
| One course from the following: | | |
| EDPT 511 | Human Motivation in Education 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 520 | Human Lifespan Development 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 570 | Language and Cultural Diversity in Learning 3 | 3 |
| EDPT 571 | Instructional Design 3 | 3 |

Master of Marriage and Family Therapy

The program for the Master of Marriage and Family Therapy is offered for those students seeking to prepare for the practice of marriage, family and child counseling. The curriculum of the master's program is grounded in the applications of the discipline of counseling psychology to clinical work with couples, families and children in the family context. Students who complete this specialized professional degree program and who fulfill the additional state-mandated requirements are eligible for the State of California's Marriage and Family Therapy license. A minimum of 51 units of graduate-level course work is required. A minimum of four semesters is required for completion of the degree program. Students must demonstrate an acceptable level of counseling proficiency, a grade of B (3.0) or better, in EDCO 560 Practicum in Counseling before being permitted to complete the master's degree. (Students with little or no prior counseling experience are advised to audit the practicum course the first time it is taken. Two registrations for credit and one audit are permitted in EDCO 560.) Of the 51 units, the last 14 units must be completed at USC.

| REQUIRED COURSE SEQUENCE | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDCO 500 The Counseling Process | 3 |
| EDCO 503 Ethical and Legal Issues in Counseling | 3 |
| EDCO 515 Theories of Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling | 3 |
| EDCO 516 Perspectives on Human Sexuality | 3 |
| EDCO 541 Theories in Counseling | 3 |
| EDCO 542 Group Counseling: Theory and Process | 3 |
| EDCO 544 Measurement Procedures in the Helping Process | 3 |
| EDCO 546 Psychopathology for Counselors | 3 |
| EDCO 548 Career Development: Theory and Practice | 3 |
| EDCO 551 Cross-Cultural Counseling: Research and Practice | 3 |
| EDCO 557 Chemical Dependence and Substance Use | 3 |
| EDCO 560 Practicum in Counseling | 3 |
| EDCO 561 Field Work in Counseling | 3 |
| EDCO 593ab Master's Seminar, or | 2-2 |
| EDCO 594ab Master's Thesis | 2-2 |
| EDPT 520 Human Lifespan Development | 3 |
| EDPT 550 Statistical Inference | 3 |
| 2 additional units selected with the approval of the advisor | 2 |

Master of Science in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

The Master of Science in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages qualifies holders of this degree to teach English as a Second Language (ESL). Graduates of the program become teachers, curriculum specialists or administrators in ESL programs, mainly at the secondary, adult and college levels, both in the U.S. and abroad. The program also welcomes experienced primary school teachers who wish to broaden their understanding of language teaching and learning. Students are required to complete a minimum of 33 units of approved graduate-level course work.

| REQUIRED COURSES | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDHP 510 Introduction to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages | 3 |
| EDHP 511 Applied Linguistics for Language Teachers | 3 |
| EDHP 518 Applied Linguistics: Teaching American English Pronunciation | 3 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| EDHP 519 Applied Linguistics: Teaching English Grammar | 3 |
| EDHP 521 Course Design for Language Learning | 3 |
| EDHP 588 Practicum in Second Language Teaching | 3 |
| EDHP 593ab Master's Seminar, or | |
| EDHP 594ab Master's Thesis | 2-2 |
| EDUC 527 Assessment in the Language Classroom | 2 |

ELECTIVES (9 UNITS)

The remaining 9 units are electives approved by the advisor and can include LING 411 Linguistics and Education.

Master of Education, Teaching English as a Foreign Language

The Master of Education in Teaching English as a Foreign Language is a professional one-year program of intensive course work for experienced teachers, teacher trainers or administrators in the international community who are required or desire to teach English as a foreign language. The program combines theoretical principles and frameworks for language as well as theories of language learning and teaching (EFL) with the practical aspects of syllabus design and language teaching practice. Students in this program are required to complete 28 units of course work and 300 hours of intensive English instruction.

REQUIRED COURSES

| REQUIRED COURSES | UNITS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDHP 510 Applied Linguistics: Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages | 3 |
| EDHP 511 Applied Linguistics for Language Teachers | 3 |
| EDHP 518 Teaching American English Pronunciation | 3 |
| EDHP 519 Applied Linguistics: Teaching English Grammar | 3 |
| EDHP 521 Course Design for Language Learning | 3 |
| EDHP 585ab English for Academic Purposes | 3-3 |
| EDHP 588 Practicum in Second Language Teaching | 3 |
| EDUC 527 Assessment in the Language Classroom | 2 |
| EDUC 528 Course Proposal Project | 2 |
| Intensive English instruction – 15 hours per week | |

Master of Education, Postsecondary Administration and Student Affairs

The Master of Education, Postsecondary Administration and Student Affairs provides current and prospective professionals working in various capacities within two-year, four-year and professional postsecondary institutions with the theoretical foundation and practical applications to excel in a variety of higher education administrative and students services positions (academic advising and support services). Students will have an opportunity to develop an area of proficiency such as student affairs, athletic administration or academic advising. A minimum of 41 units of graduate-level course work is required.

REQUIRED COURSES

| REQUIRED COURSES | UNITS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDHP 500 Foundations of Higher, Adult, and Professional Education | 3 |
| EDHP 551 Applied Educational Ethnography | 3 |
| EDHP 552 The Politics of Difference | 3 |
| EDHP 563 Student Affairs Work in College | 3 |
| EDHP 587 Field Work in Higher, Adult, and Professional Education | 1 |
| EDHP 593ab Master's Seminar, or | |
| EDHP 594ab Master's Thesis | 2-2 |
| EDHP 657 Management of Student Services in Higher Education | 3 |
| EDHP 687 Student Development in Higher Education | 3 |
| EDPT 550 Statistical Inference | 3 |
| Approved electives | 12 |

Master of Education, School Counseling

The Master of Education, School Counseling is geared toward socially responsible individuals who are aware that many of the issues pupils confront have societal origins. Designed to prepare educators interested in becoming school counselors in grades pre-K through grade 12, successful candidates will obtain the Master of Education, School Counseling degree along with USC recommendation for the Pupil Personnel Services School Counseling Credential. Forty-eight units of course work, 100 clock hours in a practicum experience and 600 clock hours of supervised field experience are required.

| REQUIRED COURSES | UNITS | EDCO 541 | Theories in Counseling | 3 | EDCO 575 | School Counseling | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| EDCO 500 | The Counseling Process | 3 | | | EDCO 575 | Field Experience | 4 | |
| EDCO 503 | Ethical and Legal Issues in Counseling | 3 | EDCO 542 | Group Counseling: Theory and Process | 3 | EDPT 502 | Learning and Individual Differences | 3 |
| EDCO 504 | Behavior Management in the Classroom | 3 | EDCO 544 | Measurement Procedures in the Helping Process | 3 | EDPT 520 | Human Lifespan Development | 3 |
| EDCO 505 | Counseling and Collaborative Consultation in the School Setting | 3 | EDCO 548 | Career Development: Theory and Practice | 3 | EDPT 550 | Statistical Inference | 3 |
| EDCO 506 | Development, Administration and Evaluation of Pupil Personnel Services | 3 | EDCO 551 | Cross-Cultural Counseling: Research and Practice | 3 | EDUC 514 | School Counseling Seminar | 3 |
| | | | EDCO 574 | School Counseling Practicum | 2 | | | |

Dual Degree Program

Doctor of Education/Master of Business Administration

The Rossier School of Education and the Marshall School of Business jointly offer a dual degree program that emphasizes educational leadership and management competencies across the wide variety of education-related organizations in the public, non-profit and for-profit sectors and is designed to prepare students to assume executive leadership positions in these organizations, including schools, universities, educating businesses,

regional, state and federal education agencies, education research institutions, and private foundations with education missions. Graduates of the Ed.D./M.B.A. program will be prepared to significantly improve the scope and quality of educational services to targeted populations through the application of management skills to the field of education and of education principles to business enterprises.

A total of 90 units is required for the dual degree: 48 units in the Marshall School of Business and 42 units in the Rossier School of Education.

Students must apply to both the Marshall School of Business and the Rossier School of Education.

Doctoral Degrees

The Rossier School of Education offers the Doctor of Philosophy in Education (Ph.D.) and the Doctor of Education (Ed.D.). Both doctoral programs place strong emphasis on the acquisition of inquiry skills and on the collaborative and interdisciplinary study of issues mutually engaging to both students and the Rossier School of Education faculty members. Both degrees emphasize the acquisition of appropriate research and inquiry skills, but the application of these skills is expected to differ. The Ed.D. student is trained to use educational inquiry skills to solve contemporary educational problems, while the Ph.D. student is trained to contribute to the general and theoretical knowledge about educational issues. The Ed.D. is administered by the Rossier School of Education; the Ph.D. is administered by the Graduate School.

Ph.D. students must *also* consult the Graduate School section of this catalog for regulations and requirements pertaining to the degree.

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

Preliminary Review

The Ed.D. preliminary review must be passed before the student has completed more than 21 units. Passing the preliminary review is prerequisite to continuing in the program.

Advisement Committee

The student selects a three-member advisement committee in consultation with the advisor upon applying to take the qualifying examination.

The committee chair must have a full-time appointment in the Rossier School of Education. One member of the committee may be a faculty member elsewhere or a full-time professional educator holding a doctorate and with strength in the area of the dissertation topic, if nominated by the committee chair and approved by the executive director of the Ed.D. program.

Areas of Concentration

There are four areas from which students must select a specialization: K-12 Leadership in Urban Education Settings, Educational

Psychology, Higher Education/Community College Leadership and Teacher Education in Multicultural Societies.

Unit Requirement

The Ed.D. requires completion of 60 units of course work. A maximum of 4 dissertation units (794 Doctoral Dissertation) may be applied toward the degree. Students admitted with Advanced Standing complete a minimum of 43 units.

Core Program

Ed.D. students are required to complete 12 units of core course work: EDUC 522 Challenges in Urban Education: Accountability, EDUC 523 Challenges in Urban Education: Diversity, EDUC 524 Challenges in Urban Education: Leadership, and EDUC 525 Challenges in Urban Education: Learning.

Methods

All Ed.D. students must complete EDUC 532 Inquiry Methods I and EDUC 536 Inquiry Methods II for a total of 6 units.

Research

Students must complete 6 units of research course work (EDUC 792 Critique of Research in Education and EDUC 790 Research).

Electives

In consultation with assigned advisors, students select a minimum of 14 units of elective course work.

Admission to Candidacy

Admission to candidacy is a formal action taken by the faculty of the Rossier School of Education. That action is based upon passing the qualifying examination.

Doctoral Dissertation

A dissertation based upon original research is required. An acceptable dissertation must show technical mastery of a special field, capacity for independent research and scholarly ability. The student must be enrolled in 794 Doctoral Dissertation each fall and spring semester after admission to candidacy until the dissertation has been approved. A minimum of two semesters (4 units) is required. Enrollment in 794 prior to admission to candidacy is not permitted and such registration is invalid.

Doctor of Philosophy in Education (Ph.D.)

Program Requirements

The Ph.D. program requires a minimum of 63 units of course work, comprising the following elements: Core Block (16 units), Concentration Block (15 units), Research Block (15 units), Cognate Block (12 units) and Dissertation Proposal and Dissertation Block (5 units).

Core Block

The core represents the essential knowledge that serves as the groundwork for later course work and for other research and scholarly activities within the program and beyond with a particular focus on urban education. This work is completed in the first year of full-time study.

| REQUIRED COURSES | | UNITS |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| EDUC 630 | Organization and Policy: Current Issues | 4 |
| EDUC 640 | The Research University in the 21st Century | 4 |
| EDUC 642 | Controversies in Learning and Instruction | 4 |
| EDUC 650 | Globalization and the Nation-State: Theories of Change | 4 |

Concentration Block

Courses in this block are linked to three of the four areas of concentrations available in the Rossier School of Education (educational psychology, higher education/community college leadership, and leadership in urban education settings). Courses in this block permit students to consider applied problems in collaboration with advanced Ed.D. students.

Research Block

Courses in this block provide the basic tools to pursue systematic, programmatic, empirical investigation. It includes qualitative and quantitative elements with the understanding that complex educational problems require a variety of investigative approaches. Areas required include research design, analysis of variance/multiple regression, qualitative methods, and one elective in measurement, advanced qualitative or quantitative analysis, or a related area. Courses may be taken inside or outside the School of Education.

Cognate Block

This block is designed for students to pursue interdisciplinary approaches to educational issues, and may consist of courses inside or outside the School of Education. The specific courses are determined in conjunction with the advisor.

Dissertation Block

This block includes preparation for the qualifying examination and initial dissertation proposal. It is taken during the semester of the qualifying examination and EDUC 794ab Dissertation (minimum of 4 units taken after a student passes the qualifying examination and has advanced to candidacy). The dissertation block is designed to prepare students for their dissertation research and continues through the writing and defense of the dissertation. The process involves intensive collaboration with the advisor and the guidance committee.

Transfer of Course Work

The maximum number of transfer credits that can be applied toward the degree is 20 units. The faculty of the student's degree program determines whether transfer credit is applicable toward a specific graduate degree.

Faculty Advisor

A designated faculty member provides the academic advisement for entering graduate students at the point of admission. A faculty member is appointed to serve as the advisor until an approved guidance committee is established.

Screening Process

When students have completed the core course work, the doctoral screening committee assesses their performance and makes a decision about their readiness to continue in the program. Students are notified of the results by the Ph.D. program chair. If the decision is to continue, a formal program of studies and a guidance committee is established.

Guidance Committee

The guidance committee is composed of at least five members. A minimum of three, including the chair, must be from the Rossier School; one must be a faculty member from outside the Rossier School. Normally, all members of the guidance committee are regular faculty with the rank of assistant professor or above in departments offering the Ph.D.

Qualifying Examinations

As a prerequisite to candidacy for the Ph.D., students must pass written and oral qualifying examinations. The written qualifying examination is designed to assess a student's readiness to undertake dissertation research and to assess the student's ability to critically analyze and synthesize theoretical and methodological knowledge. The oral portion consists, in part, of a teaching and research portfolio. The teaching portfolio documents and reflects the student's development and productivity in thinking about course content and instructional delivery. The research portfolio documents and reflects the student's development and productivity in research and writing from the point of entry into the program.

Admission to Candidacy

Admission to candidacy is a formal action taken by the faculty that is based upon passing the qualifying examination and completing all Ph.D. course requirements (with the exception of 794 Doctoral Dissertation). Notification of admission or denial of admission to candidacy is by letter from the Associate Vice Provost for Graduate Programs.

Dissertation Committee

After admission to candidacy and approval of the dissertation proposal, the Ph.D. guidance committee is known as the dissertation committee and is usually reduced to three members. The committee will include one faculty member from outside the Rossier School of Education and will be chaired by a tenure track faculty member.

Doctoral Dissertation

After the qualifying examination is passed, students must enroll in 794 Doctoral Dissertation each semester, except summer session, after admission to candidacy until all degree requirements have been completed.

A minimum of two semesters (4 units) is required. A maximum of 4 dissertation units may be applied to satisfy the degree requirement. While enrolled in 794a, students will develop a dissertation proposal in collaboration with the advisor. The dissertation committee grants final approval for the proposal.

Credit for 794a and permission to enroll in 794b will only be given after the dissertation proposal is approved. IRB (Human Subjects Institutional Review Board) approval is required for all dissertation studies.

Credential Programs

A credential is a license issued by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CCTC) to persons wishing to legally teach or perform certain other professional services in California's public schools. USC is one of several institutions authorized to recommend qualified persons to the CCTC for receipt of credentials.

There are two categories of credentials offered in the Rossier School: teaching and service. Requirements for these credentials may be obtained by calling the appropriate phone number listed below. *Credential requirements may change due to state law.* Students are advised to consult periodically with the Rossier School of Education for current credential requirements.

Teaching Credentials

Multiple Subject Teaching (MST) authorizes the holder to teach many subjects within a self-contained classroom. This classroom situation is generally found in preschool and elementary grades.

Single Subject Teaching (SST) authorizes the holder to teach a specific academic area. This classroom situation is generally found in junior and senior high schools.

Multiple and Single Subject Teaching with a Bilingual Emphasis in Spanish (BCLAD) authorizes the holder with bilingual capabilities to teach multiple (or single) subjects to a bilingual student population.

For inquiries, contact Undergraduate and Teacher Education Programs, (213) 740-3471.

Service Credential

The *Administrative Services Credential* authorizes the individual to serve in any position requiring the credential. California has a two-tier credential structure. A five-year preliminary credential is the first credential issued after an individual meets basic credential requirements; a professional clear credential is issued when all credential requirements have been completed. The professional clear credential cannot be pursued until the candidate is employed in a position requiring an administrative credential and must be completed by the end of the five year period authorized by the preliminary

credential. The Rossier School offers a program leading to recommendation for the professional clear administrative services credential. A prerequisite for admission to the professional clear administrative services credential program is admission to the Ed.D. program.

For inquiries, contact the Ed.D. Program Office, (213) 740-9323.

Pupil Personnel Services: School Counseling Credential authorizes the holder to develop, plan, implement and evaluate a school counseling and guidance program that includes academic, career, personal and social development; advocate for the high academic achievement and social development of all students; provide school-wide prevention and intervention strategies and counseling services; provide consultation, training and staff development to teachers and parents regarding students' needs; and supervise a district-approved advisory program as described in Education Code Section 49600.

For inquiries, contact the Master's Program Office, (213) 740-3255.

Courses of Instruction

EDUCATION (EDUC)

The terms listed are *expected* but are not *guaranteed*. For the courses offered during any given term, consult the *Schedule of Classes*.

200 Introduction to the Teaching Profession

(2) Gateway to the minor in the Teaching Profession and the major in Bachelor of Science in General Studies. Identification and discussion of current issues and trends in schools and the teaching profession. Introduction to the development of a professional portfolio. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 130.)

204L Sociological Foundations of Education (3, FaSp)

Introduction to the sociological foundations of education through focused study of schools, teacher-student relations, and classroom processes as they relate to social stratification. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 204.)

205L Child Development and Learning in Schools (3, FaSp)

Introduction to processes of development and learning in school aged children, with an emphasis on school contexts. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 205.)

392 Undergraduate Research Methods (2, Sp)

(Enroll in AMST 392)

409 Foundations of Language Education (3, FaSp)

Overview of research and current theories in bilingual, second language, and foreign language instruction. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 409.)

410 The Teaching of Reading and Writing (4, FaSp) Analysis of reading/writing processes; methods/materials for teaching literacy in elementary schools; issues in biliteracy and instruction; classroom observation/participation in small-group instruction. Admission to the major or Teaching Profession minor. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 410).

411 Reading and Writing Instruction in Secondary Schools (4, FaSp) Analysis of reading and writing processes; methods and materials for teaching literacy in secondary schools; issues in biliteracy and instruction; classroom observation and participation in small-group instruction.

413 Methods and Models of Instruction for Language Minority Students (2, FaSp) Curriculum materials and teaching strategies for use in successfully teaching language minority students in both elementary and secondary schools. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 413).

415 Content to Pedagogy: Mathematics in the Elementary School (2, FaSp) Bridging college-level mathematics content and elementary school curricula to design developmentally appropriate mathematics instruction. *Concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 424a or EDUC 424b. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 415).

416 Content to Pedagogy: Art in the Elementary School (2, Sp) Transformation of content in art to curriculum in the elementary classroom. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 416). *Corequisite:* EDUC 424b.

417 Content to Pedagogy: From Science Content to Science Curriculum (2, FaSp) An overview of the goals and content of science instruction at the elementary level coupled with appropriate science curricular and pedagogical models. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 417). *Concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 424a or EDUC 424b.

418 Content to Pedagogy: From Social Sciences to Social Studies (2, FaSp) Content, concepts, methods, and values for integrating the social sciences in the social studies. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 418). *Concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 424a or EDUC 424b.

419 Content to Pedagogy: P.E. for Elementary Students (2, Sp) Transformation of content in Physical Education to curriculum in the elementary classroom. *Corequisite:* EDUC 424b.

424ab Curriculum and Methods in Elementary Education (2-2, FaSp) Curriculum materials and teaching procedures in the elementary school. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 424ab). *Prerequisite:* EDUC 410; *concurrent enrollment:* a: EDUC 425a; b: EDUC 425b or EDUC 427.

425ab Observation and Directed Teaching in Elementary Schools (3-3, FaSp) Observation and experience in teaching under supervision in elementary schools (one semester at the kindergarten-primary level and one semester in the intermediate or upper grades). (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 425ab). *Concurrent enrollment:* a: EDUC 424a; b: EDUC 424b.

427 Observation and Directed Teaching for Bilingual Teaching in Elementary Schools (3, FaSp) Supervised student teaching in a bilingual elementary classroom. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 427). *Concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 424b.

450 Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Education (3) Curriculum materials and teaching procedures in the secondary school. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 450.) *Prerequisite:* EDUC 411; *concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 451a.

451ab Observation and Directed Teaching in the Secondary School (3-3, FaSp) Observation and experience in teaching under supervision in secondary school (one assignment in middle school/junior high school and one assignment in senior high school). (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 451ab). *Prerequisite:* EDUC 411; *concurrent enrollment:* a: EDUC 450, b: EDUC 452.

452 Curriculum and Methods in Secondary Subjects (3, Sp) Curriculum materials and teaching procedures in secondary English, social studies, mathematics, and science classrooms. *Concurrent enrollment:* EDUC 451b.

490x Directed Research (2-8, max 8, FaSpSm) Individual research and readings. Not available for graduate credit. (Duplicates credit in former EDCO 490x).

499 Special Topics (2-4, max 8, FaSp) Seminar in selected topics in education. Specific topics to be determined at the time seminar is offered.

503 Teaching and Learning in U.S. Schools (4, FaSm) Focused study of schools, teachers, students and society. (Three hours of lecture/discussion and three hours of school participation each week.) (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 503.)

508 Nature of Science: Philosophy of Science for Science Educators (3, FaSpSm) Introduction to the major issues in the philosophy of science with special emphasis on applications to science teaching and learning. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 508.)

511 Reading and Writing Methods for Elementary Teaching (4, Fa) Analysis of reading/writing processes; methods for teaching literacy in grades K-8; issues in biliteracy and instruction.

512 Reading and Writing Methods for Secondary Teaching (4, Fa) Analysis of reading/writing processes; methods for teaching literacy in grades 9-12; issues in biliteracy and instruction.

514 School Counseling Seminar (3, Sp) Current issues and problems in school counseling; emphasis is on K-12 learning and achievement.

520 Foundations of Language Education (3, Sm) Overview of research and current theories in bilingual, second language, and foreign language instruction. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 520.)

522 Challenges in Urban Education: Accountability (3, Sp) Issues related to accountability theory and practice in urban education settings. Open only to Ed.D. students.

523 Challenges in Urban Education: Diversity (3, Fa) Diversity issues in urban educational settings. Open only to Ed.D. students.

524 Challenges in Urban Education: Leadership (3, Sp) Theories, principles, and concepts of leadership in urban K-12 schools and institutions of higher education. Open only to Ed.D. students.

525 Challenges in Urban Education: Learning (3, Fa) Theory and research in learning, motivation, and instruction for diverse educational settings. Open only to Ed.D. students.

527 Assessment in the Language Classroom (2, Sm) Introduces students to relevant research in language assessment, reviews concepts of reliability and validity and examines assessment practices in the classroom.

528 Course Proposal Project (2, Sm) Using a framework of course development, students present a course proposal, linking the theoretical, methodological and practical principles gained from all course work in the program.

531 Student Disability Issues in Higher Education (3, Fa) History of the disability movement; current research on the success of students with disabilities in higher education; legal and management issues.

532 Inquiry Methods I (3, Sp) Logic and methods of quantitative data analysis in the examination of educational issues and the framing of solutions for them. Open only to Ed.D. students.

533 Student Health and Welfare (3, FaSp) Physical and emotional welfare of students; emphasis on the identification of and intervention in behaviors incompatible with educational achievement. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 533).

536 Inquiry Methods II (3, Sp) Logic and methods of qualitative data analysis in the examination of educational issues and the framing of solutions for them. Open only to Ed.D. students. *Prerequisite:* EDUC 532.

537 Methods in Bilingual Education and in Teaching English as a Second Language (3, Fa) Survey of procedures and materials for use in bilingual education and in teaching English as a second language; communication through understanding, speaking, reading, and writing from the elementary through adult levels. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 537.)

538 Curricula and Cultural Pluralism (3, Fa) Concepts, values, and pedagogical strategies for multicultural education. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 538.)

548ab Multiple Subject General Methods (2-2, SpSm) Curriculum and instructional processes that integrate and align specific pedagogic strategies with content matter. *Concurrent enrollment: a:* EDUC 549a; *b:* EDUC 549b.

549ab Student Teaching in Multiple Subjects (3-3, SpSm) Supervised observation and experience in teaching multiple subjects for kindergarten through eighth grades.

551ab Student Teaching in Single Subjects (3-3, SpSm) Supervised observation and experience in teaching a single subject field at the middle- and high-school levels (one semester at each level).

553 Psychopharmacology for Marriage and Family Therapists (3, Sp) Focus on the effects of drugs on behavior. Provides a general understanding of the professional and ethical issues for marriage and family therapists.

558 Culture Learning in Schools: Latino (3) History, values, beliefs, and the demography of Spanish-speaking people; implications for the American classroom. Conducted in Spanish. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 558.)

560 Primary Language Instruction in a Bilingual Setting (3, Fa) Bilingual programs, their goals, personnel, teaching methods, and materials. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 560.)

565 Participation of Exceptional Children in Regular School Programs (4, SpSm) Special systems and procedures designed for teaching handicapped and gifted and talented students in the regular classroom, with special emphasis on techniques and procedures. (Duplicates credit in former CTSE 565).

590 Directed Research (1-12, FaSpSm) Research leading to the master's degree. Maximum units which may be applied to the degree to be determined by the department. Graded CR/NC.

595 Induction Seminar (2, FaSpSm) Initial course in the Professional Administrative Services Credential Program. Focuses on the development of an individualized plan for meeting credential requirements. Open only to Ed.D. students. Graded CR/NC.

596 Assessment Seminar (2, FaSpSm) Final course in the Professional Administrative Services Credential Program. Summative assessment of completion of the induction plan developed in EDUC 595. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDUC 595.

599 Special Topics (2-4, max 8, FaSpSm) Selected topics in various areas of education.

630 Organizations and Policy: Current Issues (4, FaSp) Study of contemporary issues in educational organizations, policy and change in K-12 and higher education with an explicit focus on the improvement of urban education. Open to students admitted to the Ph.D. only.

640 The Research University in the 21st Century (4, FaSp) An examination of the current transformation of the American research university with a focus on key issues that confront academics who work in research universities. Open to students admitted to the Ph.D. only.

642 Controversies in Learning and Instruction (4, FaSp) An introduction to learning research and theory, issues in learning and educational psychology situated in the context of diverse, urban settings. Open to students admitted to the Ph.D. only.

650 Globalization and the Nation-State: Theories of Change (4, FaSp) The impact of globalization on educational public policies and practices: an examination of technology, information and communications, and their influence on transnational and national politics. Open to students admitted to the Ph.D. only.

653 Advanced Qualitative Research (3, Sp) Interactive seminar that explores the theoretical underpinnings and practicalities of interviews, portraiture, focus groups, life histories, and cultural biographies. *Recommended preparation:* introductory statistics.

689 Fiscal Support and Expenditure in Higher Education (3, Sp) Analyses of private and public financial support and expenditure patterns; includes recent trends in state and federal legislation related to higher education. (Duplicates credit in former EDHP 689.)

700 Research and Practice in the Preparation of Teachers (3) Research on the preparation of teachers for diverse populations. Measures of teacher quality and student achievement. Existing practices in teacher education from multiple perspectives.

701 Pedagogy in Teacher Education (3) A critical examination of pedagogical practices in teacher education. The design of pedagogical approaches and programs for diverse and underserved students in urban schools.

706 Proseminar in Higher Education (3) Critical issues in urban higher education from historical and philosophical perspectives.

709 Finance in Higher Education (3) Local, national, and global economic and policy environments and their effect on institutional policies and practices.

790 Research (1-12, FaSpSm) Research leading to the doctorate. Maximum units which may be applied to the degree to be determined by the department. Graded CR/NC.

791 Proposal for Doctoral Dissertation (1, FaSpSm) Preparation of initial dissertation proposal. Graded CR/NC. (Duplicates credit in former EDPA 791.)

792 Critique of Research in Education (3, FaSp) A survey and critical analysis of selected research and literature. Graded CR/NC. Open to students admitted to the Ed.D. only. (Duplicates credit in former EDPA 792.)

794abcdz Doctoral Dissertation (2-2-2-0, FaSp) Credit on acceptance of dissertation. Graded IP/CR/NC.

EDUCATION COUNSELING (EDCO)**030x The Process of Paraprofessional Counseling for Young Adults (2, Sp)**

Explores the theoretical processes involved in paraprofessional counseling with specific application to issues faced by young adults. Graded CR/NC.

102xm Human Diversity: People, Power and Politics (4, FaSp) Social and political power relationships: historical perspectives; factors which maintain dominate and subordinate status within current society; empowerment of persons (groups) in subordinate positions. Not available for major credit.

248 Theories of Career Development (2, FaSp) An exploration into the theories, literature, and techniques in the field of career development and the impact of psychological, sociological, economic, and other variables on career decision-making. Graded CR/NC.

324m Asian American Psychology (4, Sp) Psychological issues of Asian Americans such as cultural identity, intergenerational conflict, stereotypes, interracial dating and marriage, educational achievement, and mental health.

500 The Counseling Process (3, FaSm) Theoretical foundations, models, values, and assumptions underlying psychological counseling; cross-cultural perspectives, ethical and legal considerations.

503 Ethical and Legal Issues in Counseling (3, Sp) Examination of current legal, ethical, and other professional issues in the practice of counseling and psychotherapy. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 500.

504 Behavior Management in the Classroom (3, Sp) Analysis of student behavior in school settings. Emphasis is on a problem-solving functional approach to behavioral changes.

505 Counseling and Collaborative Consultation in the School Setting (3, Sp) Theory and practice of collaborative consultations provided by school counselors and school psychologists to improve student achievement and the learning environment.

506 Development, Administration and Evaluation of Pupil Personnel Services (3, Fa) Develop skills in the evaluation and management of pupil personnel services programs in the public schools for comprehensive support of student learning and achievement.

515 Theories of Marriage, Family, and Child Counseling (3, Sp) Major psychotherapeutic orientations relating to family systems, marital relationships, and communications theory applied to the family unit. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 541.

516 Perspectives on Human Sexuality (3, Fa) The physiological-psychological and socio-cultural variables associated with sexual identity and sexual behavior with an emphasis upon sexual dysfunctions.

541 Theories in Counseling (3, FaSp) Theory, research, and practice of psychological counseling. *Corequisite:* EDCO 500.

542 Group Counseling: Theory and Process (3, FaSp) Theory, research, and practice of group counseling. Includes laboratory experience. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 541.

544 Measurement Procedures in the Helping Process (3, Fa) Educational and psychological instruments; psychometric concepts and the rationale for the use of psychological instruments in the counseling relationship. *Corequisite:* EDCO 500, EDPT 550 or EDPT 652.

545 Individual Study in Counseling (1-3, FaSpSm) Applied research, creative projects, or investigations in the counseling or student personnel setting. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 500 or EDCO 563.

546 Psychopathology for Counselors (3, Sp) Theories of psychological impairment emphasizing diagnosis of child and family dysfunction. Practice in utilizing DSM-IV classification of case studies.

548 Career Development: Theory and Practice (3, SpSm) Theories and process of career development; principles of career and leisure planning and counseling applicable throughout life. *Corequisite:* EDCO 541.

551 Cross-Cultural Counseling: Research and Practice (3, FaSp) Examination of the cultural, socioeconomic, and language factors that affect culturally differentiated populations in counseling and research practice. *Corequisite:* EDCO 541.

554 Psychotherapy with Children (2, Sm) An examination of the relevant literature and theories concerning the development and psychopathologies of children and adolescents, including the topics of divorce, homosexuality and abuse.

557 Chemical Dependence and Substance Use (3, Fa) Use and abuse of licit and illicit substances are examined from several perspectives including epidemiology, psychophysiology, etiology, consequences, treatment, and education/prevention. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 541.

560 Practicum in Counseling (3, max 6, FaSpSm) Supervised practice in individual counseling with children, adolescents, and families. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 503, EDCO 541.

561 Field Work in Counseling (3, max 6, FaSpSm) Professional supervision of the student's counseling process in a school or community setting. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 560.

574 School Counseling Practicum (1-2, max 2, FaSpSm) Supervised practice in school counseling. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 503, EDCO 541.

575 School Counseling Field Experience (1-4, max 4, FaSpSm) Supervised field experience in applying knowledge and skills within a K-12 school setting. Graded CR/NC. *Prerequisite:* EDCO 574.

593ab Master's Seminar (2-2, FaSpSm) An examination and analysis of research and literature in the student's area of focus. Required for all candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Thesis (594abz). Graded CR/NC.

594abz Master's Thesis (2-2-0, FaSpSm) Required for all master's candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Seminar (593ab). Credit on acceptance of thesis. Graded IP/CR/NC.

763abcd Internship in Counseling Psychology (1-1-1-1, FaSp) Supervised field work in application of theory to counseling psychology practice with individuals, groups, families, children, or adolescents in an approved agency setting. Graded CR/NC.

790 Research (1-12, FaSpSm) Research leading to the doctorate. Maximum units which may be applied to the degree to be determined by the department. Graded CR/NC.

791 Proposal for Doctoral Dissertation (1, FaSpSm) Preparation of initial dissertation proposal. Graded CR/NC.

794abcdz Doctoral Dissertation (2-2-2-2-0, FaSp) Credit on acceptance of dissertation. Graded IP/CR/NC.

CURRICULUM, TEACHING AND SPECIAL EDUCATION (CTSE)

474 Directed Teaching: Public School Music (4, Sp) Observation and teaching under the guidance of a university supervisor and a directing teacher. Music Education majors only. *Corequisite:* MUED 474.

521 Course Design for Language Learning (3) (Enroll in EDHP 521)

528 Foundations of Reading Instruction (3, Fa) Survey of psychological, physiological, sociological, and methodological research relating to the teaching of reading and reading improvement from infancy to adulthood. *Prerequisite:* teaching experience.

529 The Teaching of Writing: Research and Practice (3, Sp) Students will participate in the process approach to writing, learn about implementation strategies K-12, and examine composition research related to fluency, bilingualism, social interaction and assessment.

534 Diagnosis of Reading Disability (3, Fa) Theoretical and practical consideration of the causes of reading disability and techniques and materials for individual diagnosis. *Prerequisite:* CTSE 528.

535 Remediation of Reading Disability (3, Sp) Clinical and classroom techniques, materials for correcting reading disability; participation in instructional program of the Reading Center. *Prerequisite:* CTSE 534.

573 Management of Instructional Resources (3, Sm) Operation of instructional or training material centers including proposal preparation, facilities design, supply and maintenance procedures, budget preparation, and personnel selection.

593ab Master's Seminar (2-2, FaSpSm) An examination and analysis of research and literature from the student's area of focus. Required of all master's candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Thesis (594abz). Graded CR/NC.

594abz Master's Thesis (2-2-0, FaSpSm) Required of all master's candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Seminar (593ab). Credit on acceptance of the thesis. Graded IP/CR/NC.

631 Evaluation of Educational Programs (3, Sp) Principles and procedures for assessing the quality and effectiveness of educational programs and materials in elementary and secondary schools.

669 Seminar in Literacy, Cognition, and Curriculum (3, Sp) Current theory and research in the fields of literacy, cognition, and curriculum as it relates to the development and implementation of integrated literacy curricula. *Prerequisite:* doctoral standing.

688 School Leadership and Instructional Improvement (3, Fa) Instructional leadership in the implementation of change in K-12 schools. Emphasis on research-based strategies for curriculum supervision, curriculum development and instructional improvement.

EDUCATIONAL POLICY, PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATION (EDPA)

202 Culture, Change and Education in Sub-Saharan Africa (4, FaSp) The role of education in the changing cultures and societies of Sub-Saharan Africa studied from historical and contemporary perspectives.

302 Global Education (4) Analysis of education's present and potential contributions to human and environmental development; focusing on growing needs for global collaboration at local, national and international levels.

308 Politics and American Education (4, FaSp) Historical study of political, legislative, judicial decisions that have shaped American education; interaction of educators, courts, legislative bodies; emphasis on in-depth analysis of current issues.

375 The Urban Neighborhood (4, Fa) (Enroll in URBN 375)

475 Urban Practicum (4, Sp) (Enroll in URBN 475)

508 Sociology of Education (3) Analysis of the school in the social order; the classroom as a social system.

600 Seminar in the Principalship (3, Sp) Role of the principal in elementary and secondary schools.

604 Education in Asia (3, 2 years, Fa) Analysis of educational systems in Asia; study of social, economic, and political factors influencing educational objectives and strategies.

608 Advanced Development Education (3, 2 years, Sp) Principles and processes of educational planning for national development. Case analyses in educational systems of developing nations.

610 Management of Human Resources (3, Fa) Issues related to the management of human resources as it relates to restructuring, forecasting, recruitment, selection, compensation, collective bargaining, negotiation models, and other contemporary movements.

612 Qualitative Methods in Educational Research (3, SpSm) Overview of the assumptions, methods and techniques of qualitative educational research; discussion and application of analytical tools derived from anthropology, sociology, history, and related social sciences. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 550.

613 The Laws and Politics of Education (3, SpSm) Analysis of major legal and political issues in education that affect the performance of school systems, with extensive use of case studies to highlight controversies in education. Admission to doctoral program required.

615 Economics of Education (3, FaSp) Theories and principles of the economics of education and the economy; administrative policies and planning related to economics.

618 Seminar in the Superintendency (3, Sm) Administrative planning and policy making; current issues and problems in the work of the chief school executive.

622 The Role of Education in Cultural Transmission (3, FaSpSm) Application of anthropology to education; transmission of culture in educational environments, especially in terms of values and roles.

623 Emerging Educational Enterprises: Schools, Colleges, and Universities as Economic Organizations (3, Fa) Examination of trends of the education industry, including forces affecting emerging for-profit and "dot.com" educating businesses as well as traditional schools, colleges and universities.

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY (EDPT)

110 Motivation and Learning Strategies (4, FaSp) Applying research in cognitive psychology and motivation theory to improve students' learning in different academic disciplines.

310 Parental Influences on Children's Educational Development (4, FaSp) Basic principles and theories of child development and learning with emphasis on parent-child, parent-school, and child-school relationships.

490x Directed Research (2-8, max 8, Sp) Individual research and readings. Not available for graduate credit.

502 Learning and Individual Differences (3, FaSpSm) Theory and research in learning, development, and individual differences, and social psychology related to education or training contexts.

510 Human Learning (3, FaSp) Nature of the learning process; theories and problems of learning and their application to educational practice.

511 Human Motivation in Education (3, FaSpSm) A survey of current research, theories and practical programs for enhancing the motivation of adults and children in education.

520 Human Lifespan Development (3, FaSp) Fundamentals of human physical, motor, mental, social, and emotional development, spanning the prenatal period through late adulthood.

540 Introduction to Educational Measurement and Evaluation (3, FaSp) Survey of theories, concepts, and procedures for assessing intellectual and non-intellectual characteristics and for evaluating individual and program performances.

550 Statistical Inference (3, FaSpSm) Application of statistical techniques in education; emphasis on underlying principles and concepts coupled with selected inferential techniques using desk-top computer software.

570 Language and Cultural Diversity in Learning (3, Fa) Analysis of current research and theory regarding the influences of language and culture on learning and cognition, with a special focus on academic achievement and instructional transactions.

571 Instructional Design (3, FaSp) Formulation and design of effective instruction; emphasis on analysis of media characteristics and instrumentation requirements.

576 Technology in Contemporary Education and Training (3, FaSp) Development and scope of instructional technology and its role in modern educational and training systems; overview of instructional development; innovation and trends in the field.

612 Research in Learning (3, Sp) Examination of current research in selected areas of learning; emphasis on studies which promise both contributions to educational practice and to clarify theoretical issues. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 510.

614 Social Psychology of Education (3, Fa) Social psychological principles and research techniques applied to educational problems: group behavior, teacher behavior, social learning, role theory, classroom socialization, and social influence processes. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 502.

642 Measurement Theory (3, Fa) Mathematical concepts and psychometric theory underlying test construction and interpretation; emphasis on current research in the area. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 652.

652 Multiple Regression (3, Sp) Multiple regression, factorial analysis of variance, path analysis. *Prerequisite:* introductory statistics.

654 Multivariate Statistical Techniques (3, FaSpSm) Multivariate statistical procedures in the analysis of behavioral inquiries; particular emphasis on multivariate analysis of variance. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 652.

655 Advanced Research Methods in Education (3, Sp) Focuses on principles of research design in education including literature synthesis, formulation of research problem and questions, selection of methodology and integration of research proposal. *Prerequisite:* EDPT 550.

HIGHER AND POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION (EDHP)

500 Foundations of Higher, Adult, and Professional Education (3, Fa) Contemporary issues in higher, adult, and professional education in the United States; analytic perspectives from various disciplines (history, philosophy, sociology); implications for policy and practice.

502 Administration of Higher, Adult, and Professional Education (3, Sp) Policies and theories for governance and management. Relations between historical and contemporary organizational processes in postsecondary education. Critique and applications of current research.

503 Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning in Higher, Adult, and Professional Education (3, Sp) Curriculum, teaching, and learning strategies for general, vocational, and professional education; planning for lifelong learning; theories, policies, and practices for higher, adult, and professional education.

508 Organization Theory and Higher Education (3) Examines the most prominent organization theories and analyzes issues, problems, and situations in higher education through the lenses of these theories.

510 Introduction to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (3, Fa) Overview of the foundations of second-language acquisition research and the principles and practices of teaching both ESL (Second Language) and EFL (Foreign Language).

511 Applied Linguistics for Language Teachers (3, Fa) Overview of linguistics and its application to second-language teaching for teachers of English to speakers of other languages.

518 Applied Linguistics: Teaching American English Pronunciation (3, FaSp) Provides ESL instructors with a thorough grounding in the sound system of American English and a variety of techniques for teaching pronunciation.

519 Applied Linguistics: Teaching English Grammar (3, FaSp) Provides ESL instructors with a thorough grounding in the grammar of English and a variety of techniques for teaching grammar.

521 Course Design for Language Learning (3, Sp) A survey of current approaches, types of syllabus designs, language courses for specific purposes; evaluating, selecting, and writing course materials.

551 Applied Educational Ethnography (3, Fa) Research for improving leadership in higher, adult, and professional education. Ethnographically motivated field designs, observations, focused and unstructured interviews and unobtrusive techniques.

552 The Politics of Difference (3) Explores strategies for restructuring institutions of higher education to improve student support and achievement among historically marginalized groups.

560 Feminist Theory (4, FaSpSm) (Enroll in SWMS 560)

563 Student Affairs Work in College (3, Fa) Principles, services, and organizational patterns of student affairs programs and services for two-year, four-year and professional higher education institutions.

565 Intervention Strategies in College Student Development (3, Sp) Exploration of current campus issues such as violence, diversity and academic remediation, and their related intervention strategies (policy-based, programmatic, and counseling-based).

580 The Community College (3, SpSm) The community college movement; history; aims; curriculum; types of administrative organization; teaching procedures; relation to lower and higher institutions; profiles of faculty and students; evaluation.

585ab English for Academic Purposes

(a: 3, Fa, b: 3, Sp) *a:* First of a two-course sequence for international students only introducing U.S. academic discourse in relation to the subject of methodology in teaching English as a second language. Open to international students only. *Concurrent enrollment:* EDHP 510. *b:* Second of a two-course sequence for international students only introducing U.S. academic discourse in relation to the subject of methodology in teaching English as a second language.

586 Teaching Reading and Writing in a Second Language for the Literate Student (3, Sm)

Survey of current theory, research, and practice in the teaching and learning of second-language reading and writing to students literate in their own languages.

587 Field Work in Higher, Adult, and Professional Education (1-8, max 8, FaSpSm)

Structured participation in supervised teaching or administrative activities. Assignments matched with student's goals, training, experience. Graded CR/NC. *Recommended preparation:* EDHP 563, EDHP 565.

588 Practicum in Second Language Teaching (2-6, Sp) Observation and participation in ESL programs of various types and levels. Students assigned to programs on basis of experience, needs, and interests.

593ab Master's Seminar (2-2, FaSpSm) An examination and analysis of research and literature in the student's area of focus. Required for all master's candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Thesis (594abz). Graded CR/NC.

594abz Master's Thesis (2-2-0, FaSpSm) Required for all master's candidates who do not enroll in the Master's Seminar (593ab). Credit on acceptance of thesis. Graded IP/CR/NC.

657 Management of Student Services in Higher Education (3, Sp) Delivery of student services and programs in higher education, organizational behavior, management systems, administrative procedures, and alternative leadership styles.

658 Community College Administration (3, 2 years, Sm) Analysis of administration policies and planning. Emphasis on administrative and managerial principles and techniques related to community college academic programs.

679 Legal Issues in the Administration of Higher Education (3, Sm) Analysis of legal issues related to the administration of higher education; emphasis on relations with students, faculty, staff, alumni, and campus communities. *Prerequisite:* EDHP 500 or appropriate experience.

687 Student Development in Higher Education (3, Sp) Theories of college student development and application of developmental models to program design, interventions, outreach, and research programs.